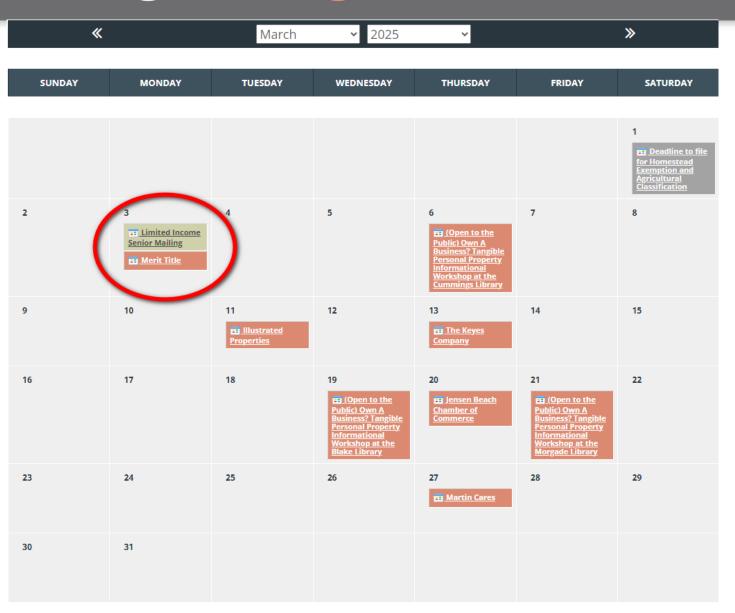


## INTERACTIVE CALENDAR

**Tools & Downloads** Forms **Learn More** Searches **Homestead Exemption** Our Office "We VALUE Martin!" We are committed to helping you understand the valuation process by delivering the outstanding customer service you deserve and expect. E-NEWS SIGNLIN Jenny Fields, CFA OUTREACH CALENDAR SCHEDULE A SPEAKER MEET JENNY >

## INTERACTIVE CALENDAR

Presentations Mailings Important Dates



- Presentations
- Publications
- Important Dates
- Videos
- Mailings
- Volunteering

## INTERACTIVE CALENDAR

#### Merit Title •



Property Appraiser Jenny Fields, Chief Deputy Karl Andersson and Director of Tax Roll and Appraisal Services

Tyler Steinhauer will present to professionals from Merit Title, INC.

#### **Event Information**

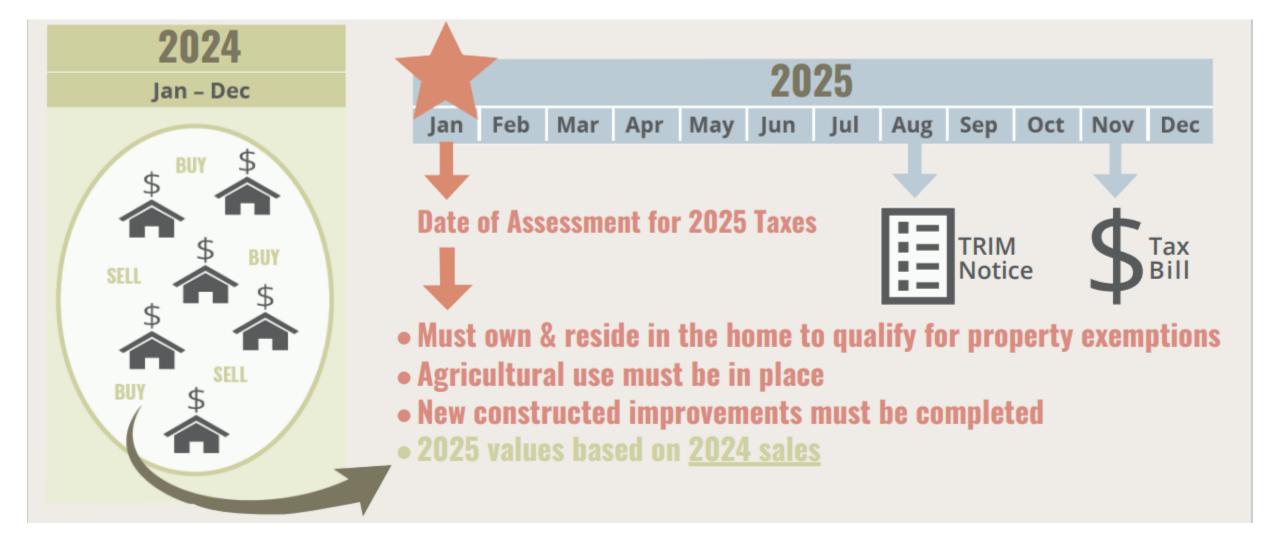
Event Date	March 3, 202	25
Everit Bate	11101 011 3, 202	

Back



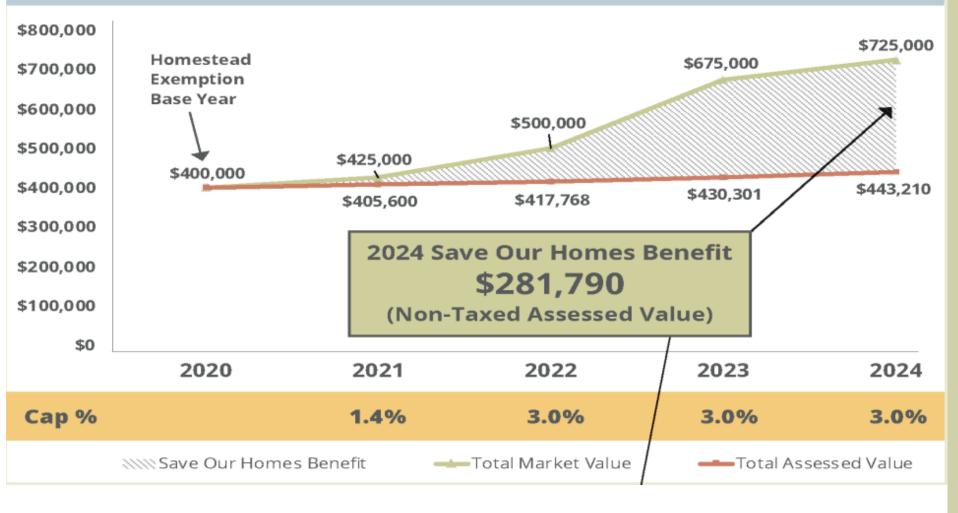
## DATE OF ASSESSMENT

The illustration below shows this sequence, where 2025 property valuation and billing tie back to **January 1**, and in essence market activity taking place in 2024.



## SAVE OUR HOMES BENEFIT

## **Market Value to Assessed Value Spread**



- The Save Our Homes
  Benefit limits annual
  increases in assessed value
  of property with
  Homestead Exemption to
  three percent (3%) or the
  change in the Consumer
  Price Index (CPI),
  whichever is lower. For
  2025, the CPI is 2.9%.
- This limitation applies only to property value, not property taxes.
- Does not include new construction such as a new swimming pool

## SAVE OUR HOMES BENEFIT

2025



2026



Market Value: 725,000

Assessed Value: 440,196

Taxes: \$6,657

Market Value: 725,000

Assessed Value: 725,000

Taxes: \$11,515

## **Printable Handouts**

The Property Appraiser's Office determines the value of your

property based on the real estate market as of January 1.

Homebuyers generate value through their sale transactions.

The office analyzes those transactions and values the property

Please do not rely on the current taxes as an estimate following

a change in ownership, as these represent the seller's taxes. The

assessed value of your new home resets to full market value

based on your purchase price, which may result in higher taxes

Estimate your taxes by using our website's Property Tax Estimator

Homestead exemption is one way to reduce the amount of real estate taxes you will have to pay on your residential property. In

the State of Florida, if you own property, and make the property

your permanent residence as of January 1st of the tax year, you

New owners must apply for the exemption with the Property

Married couples can claim only one Homestead Exemption.

Appraiser's Office either online or in person. The filing deadline

#### **NEW HOMEBUYER TIMELINE - PLAN AHEAD!!**

When buying a home, you should not assume that the property taxes will remain the same. Whenever there is a change in ownership, the assessed value of the property may reset to full market value, which may result in higher property taxes. This flowchart illustrates the purchase cycle in relation to when a new buyer may first see a glimpse of their proposed taxes-they are MONTHS apart! Please PLAN AHEAD for the financial impact.

2024



#### SALE OF PROPERTY

Current owner sells their home to a new buyer and pays prorated 2024 taxes at closing.



The Notice of Proposed Property Taxes is mailed to the **new** buyer, but displays the former owner's exemptions, value limitations and market values derived from 2023 home sale prices.



The 2024 tax bill is mailed to the new buyer. The taxes are based on the former owner's exemptions and value limitations. New buyer is responsible for 2024 taxes.



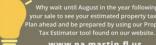


The Notice of Proposed Property Taxes is mailed to the new buyer. This is the FIRST glimpse of what the new buyer's estimate of taxes will be. This is based on their new exemptions, portability (if any) and new market value derived from 2024 home sale prices.



The 2025 tax bill is mailed to the new buyer and mortgage company. The taxes are now based on new buyer's exemptions, portability (if any) and new market value derived from 2024 home sale prices.





www.pa.martin.fl.us

Martin County Property Appraiser • Email: info@pa.martin.fl.us • Phone: (772) 288-5608



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March



#### **SELLING YOUR FLORIDA HOME?**

#### **PORTABILITY**

PROPERTY APPRAISER

Portability refers to a property owner's ability to transfer some or all of the Save-Our-Homes (SOH) benefit from a previous homestead to a newly established homestead, anywhere in Florida. The SOH benefit is the difference between the property's market (or just) value and assessed value.



- If "upsizing" to a home of equal or greater market value, the homestead owner can transfer 100% of the SOH benefit to the new homestead, up to a \$500,000 transfer benefit.
- If "downsizing" to a home of lower market value, the homestead owner can transfer a SOH benefit that protects the same percentage of value as it did the former homestead, up to a \$500,000 transferred benefit.

Whether upsizing or downsizing, our website's Property Tax Estimator will calculate your portability estimate.

#### TIME LIMIT



You have from January 1st of the year you move, until January 1st three (3) years later to re-establish homestead and retain the SOH benefit. For example, if you sell or move from your homestead property in 2025, you have until January 1, 2028, to own and re-establish residency on a different property in Florida.



The homestead exemption does not automatically transfer to the new property. You must apply for the new homestead exemption and the transfer of the SOH benefit no later than March 1 in the year you re-establish your permanent residency.

#### "We VALUE Martin!"

Website: pa.martin.fl.us • Email: info@pa.martin.fl.us • (772) 288-5608

than the seller's taxes.

to plan ahead for the financial impact.

may qualify for the homestead exemption.

is March 1st the year following your purchase.



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March 1, 2025: Deadline for new buyer to file for their own homestead exemption

2025

DECEMBER

The mortgage company begins escrow review of the 2025 tax bill which is now based on the new buyer's exemptions, (+1-) portability (if any) and the new market value derived from 2024 home sale prices. Typically, your mortgage payment will increase due to:

New buyer starts making mortgage

payments based on the prior year

(2023) tax bill which reflected the

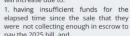
former owner's exemptions and value

Mortgage company begins escrow

review of the 2024 tax bill which is still

based on the **former** owner's exemptions

and value limitations, likely resulting in a



2. planning ahead for the next year's monthly payments to ensure they have sufficient funds collected to pay the 2026 bill.

# How Does a Calamity Affect My Taxes?

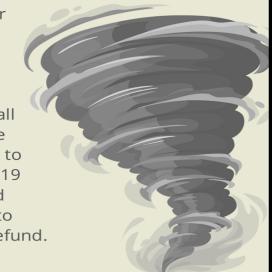
## How Does a Calamity Affect My Property <u>Taxes</u>?

If your residential improvements are rendered uninhabitable for at least 30 days, the property owner may request a refund of taxes for the portion of the year in which the home was deemed uninhabitable. This does not include structures that are not essential to the use and occupancy of the residential dwelling, such as a detached garage, pool, or land.

An application for refund needs to be filed with the Property Appraiser by March 1 in the year following the calamity. The Property Appraiser will review all information submitted. If they determine the applicant is eligible, then they will complete the DR-465 and submit it to the Martin

County Tax Collector within 30 days after the determination, but no later than April 1st.

The Tax Collector shall calculate the damage differential pursuant to Florida Statute 197.319 and process a refund in an amount equal to catastrophic event refund.



## 197.319 – REFUNDS CONT'D

- Examples of Catastrophic Weather events typically affecting multiple properties:
  - Hurricane
  - Tornado
  - Wildfire
  - Flooding

## 197.319 – REFUNDS CONT'D

- Examples of Catastrophic Non-weather events typically affecting individual properties:
  - Unintentional Fire
  - Water Damage
  - Structural Failure

## CATASTROPHIC EVENT TAX REFUND



#### Application for Catastrophic Event Tax Refund

R. 11/23 Rule 12D-16.002

FAC

Effective 11/23

Section 197.319. Florida Statutes

This completed application, must be filed with the county property appraiser on or before March 1 of the year immediately following the catastrophic event.

	COMP	PLETED BY	APPLICANT			
Applicant name			County	Select County		-
Mailing			Property			
address			address			
			(if different			
			from mailing)			
Phone			Parcel identific	cation number, if	available	
	e catastrophic event occurred in y	•				
	of days property was uninhabital					
	ndar year that the catastrophic e					
occurre	d (must be uninhabitable for at le	ast 30 days):				
<ol><li>Describe</li></ol>	e the catastrophic event		-			
4 Has the	property been restored to a habi	table conditio	n2 Vee 🗆 No	1		
	nen was the property habitable?	table condition	ili les 🗆 140 L	-		
	requires property appraisers to d	etermine if w	ou are entitled to	a refund of taxes	s Supporting	
	tion is required for purposes of de					
	nformation, contractors' statemen					
of occupan		its, building p	erriit application	is, or building ins	pection certificat	ics
	•					
	ilties of perjury, I declare that I ha	ive read this	application and t	hat the facts stat	ed in it are true t	to
the best of	my knowledge and belief.					
NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.						
0						
Signature of	f property owner		Date			
	Complete and pro					
			PERTY APPRA	ISER		
	e of residential parcel as of Janu	ary 1 of the				
	catastrophic event occurred:					
	of days property was uninhabital: table for at least 30 days):					
3. Postcata	strophic event just value:					
4. Percent	change in value:	0.00%				
factors.	y appraiser has determined that	the applicant	's entitlement to	the refund is bas	ed on the above	e
ENEN						
Signature, p	property appraiser or designee			ate	_	
	Provide For approved applications, fo		ne property owne		A = =1 d	

DR-465 R. 11/23 Page 2 of 2

#### Instructions

Section 197.319, Florida Statutes (F.S.), provides a refund of property taxes paid for residential improved property rendered uninhabitable for at least 30 days due to a catastrophic event. To be eligible for refund, the property must be determined "uninhabitable," that is the property could not be used or occupied for the purpose for which it was constructed for a period of at least 30 days due to damage to, destruction of, or a condition that compromises the structural integrity of the residential improvement which was caused by a catastrophic event. The owner of the property must file a sworn application and supporting documentation with the property appraiser's office by March 1, of the year immediately following the catastrophic event.

#### Completed by Applicant:

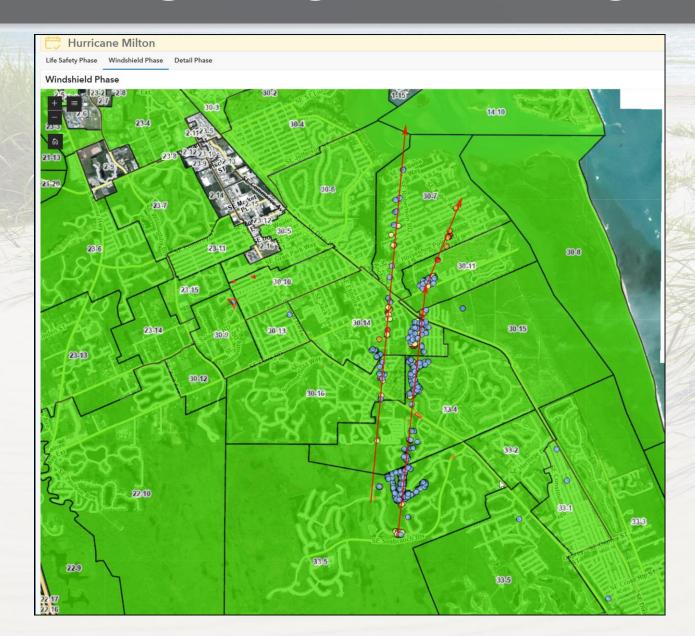
- If available, provide the parcel identification number for the damaged or destroyed property.
- Supporting documentation is required. Attach any documentation supporting the claim that the property
  was uninhabitable during the specified period. Supporting documentation includes utility bills, insurance
  information, contractors' statements, building permit applications, or building inspection certificates of
  occupancy.
- Submit the signed, dated, and completed application with the supporting documentation to the property
  appraiser's office in the county where the property is located.
- If approved, the county tax collector will issue a refund to the applicant.

The property appraiser will notify the property owner of the determination no later than April 1 of the year following the date on which the catastrophic event occurred. If your application for tax refund under section 197.319, F.S., is not determined satisfactorily, the Florida Property Taxpayer's Bill of Rights recognizes your right to an informal conference with the local property appraiser. You may also file a petition with the value adjustment board clerk, pursuant to section 194.011(3), Florida Statutes, on or before the 30th day following issuance of notice by the property appraiser. Regardless of a scheduled informal conference with the property appraiser, petitions involving determinations on refund of taxes for catastrophic event may be submitted to the value adjustment board. Complete and file Form DR-486, Petition to the Value Adjustment Board – Request for Hearing, with the value adjustment board clerk (Form DR-486 is incorporated by reference in Rule 12D-16.002, FA.C.)

#### Completed by Property Appraiser:

- The property appraiser must review the application and any supporting documentation submitted by the
  applicant to determine if the applicant is entitled to a refund of taxes.
- If the applicant is eligible for the refund and the application was timely filed, complete, sign, and date
  the application. Forward a copy of the application and an official written statement of determination to
  the tax collector and the applicant within 30 days after the determination and no later than April 1, of the
  year following the date on which the catastrophic event occurred, providing:
  - The just value of the residential improved property as of January 1 of the year the catastrophic event occurred
  - The total number of days the residential improved property was uninhabitable
  - The postcatastrophic event just value
  - The percent change in value applicable to the residential improved property
- If the applicant is ineligible for the refund, provide a copy of this application, and include an official
  written statement of the property appraiser's determination no later than April 1 to the applicant.

## HURRICATE MILTON TORNADOES



Damage Type	Count
DESTROYED	30
MAJOR	31
MINOR	92
AFFECTED	285
NO DAMAGE	17
Grand Total	455

# How Does a Calamity Affect My Value?

**Affidavit of Intent if Homestead** 

110% Rebuild Rule

## How Does a Calamity Affect My Property <u>Value</u>?

When a calamity occurs, it is the responsibility of the property owner to notify the Office of the Property Appraiser as soon as possible. Any change in value as a result of the calamity will be reflected in the following tax roll year.

The Property Appraiser will consider the condition of the property as of January 1 after the event and any remaining damage will be taken into account for the next years value.

Any changes, additions or improvements, commenced within 3 years that replace all or a portion of the property, that was damaged or destroyed may not increase your assessed value.



# Treasure Coast Real Estate Data (2024 Certified Tax Rolls)



**MARTIN** 

INDIAN RIVER

ST. LUCIE

56.9B

Total Market Value

6.45%

23-24 Percent Increase

34.8B

**Total Taxable Value** 

10.04%

23-24 Percent Increase

48.6B

Total Market Value

6.20%

23-24 Percent Increase

29.3B

**Total Taxable Value** 

10.19%

23-24 Percent Increase

70.7B

Total Market Value

6.88%

23-24 Percent Increase

40.0B

**Total Taxable Value** 

13.20%

23-24 Percent Increase

SOURCES: <a href="https://data.census.gov/">https://floridarevenue.com/property/pages/dataportal.aspx</a>



**MARTIN** 

INDIAN RIVER

ST. LUCIE

162,006

**Total Population** 

543.7

Sq. Miles

167,352

**Total Population** 

502.8

Sq. Miles

358,704

**Total Population** 

571.7

Sq. Miles

96,883

**Real Property Parcels** 

+257

23-24 Increase

94,343

**Real Property Parcels** 

+479

23-24 Increase

186,359

**Real Property Parcels** 

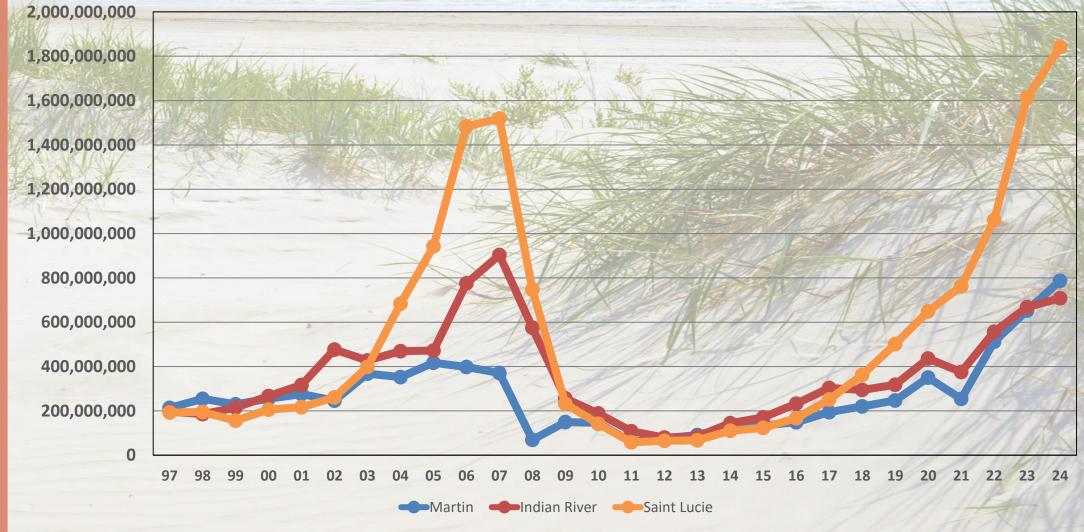
+2,839

23-24 Increase

SOURCES: <a href="https://data.census.gov/">https://floridarevenue.com/property/pages/dataportal.aspx</a>



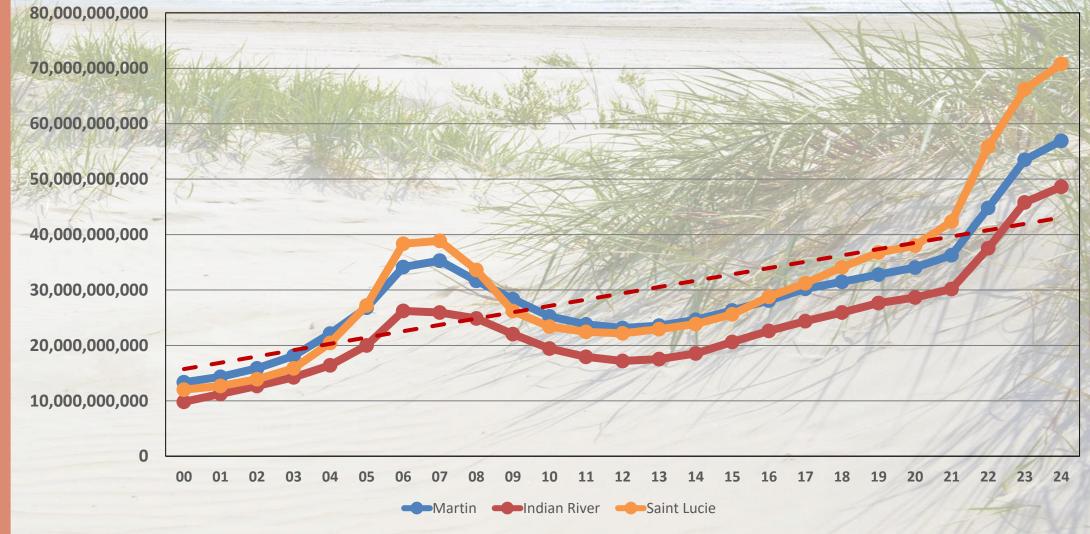
## **Historical 25 Year New Construction Trends**



SOURCES: HTTPS://DATA.CENSUS.GOV/ & HTTPS://FLORIDAREVENUE.COM/PROPERTY/PAGES/DATAPORTAL.ASPX



## **Historical 24 Year Market Value Trends**



SOURCES: HTTPS://DATA.CENSUS.GOV/ & HTTPS://FLORIDAREVENUE.COM/PROPERTY/PAGES/DATAPORTAL.ASPX





Martin County BOCC
Proposed Development Map



City of Stuart Development Map

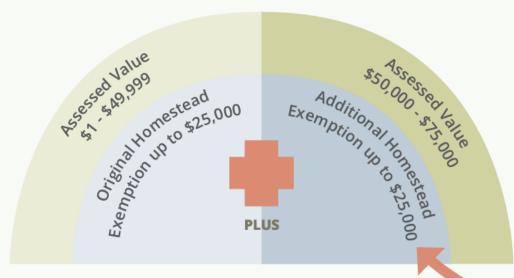




### **Homestead Exemption**

Homestead is one way to reduce the amount of real estate taxes you will have to pay on your residential property. In the State of Florida, if you own property, and make the property your permanent residence, as of January 1st of the tax year, you may qualify for the \$25,000 homestead exemption. An additional \$25,000 homestead exemption is automatically applied to the assessed value above \$50,000.

By law, a homestead exemption is not transferable to your new home. If you move, you must file a new homestead application by coming into the office or online at www.pa.martin.fl.us.



You will receive the full \$50,000 exemption if your Assessed Value is \$75,000 or greater.



#### **Constitutional Amendment**

To be voted on November 5, 2024 ballot.

#### Amendment 5 –

**Homestead Annual Inflation Adjustment** 

The original homestead exemption of up to \$25,000 would stay the same. However, if passed, the Constitutional Amendment would allow the second \$25,000 homestead exemption to adjust with inflation.

## IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF THE PASSED AMENDMENT

- Passed in General Election with more than 60% Florida voter approval
- This is a statewide exemption and applies to all counties.
- Will begin in 2025 tax year

## IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF THE PASSED AMENDMENT

- Annual factor only applies to the 2<sup>nd</sup> \$25,000 Exemption
- 2<sup>nd</sup> \$25,000 Exemption does not apply to School Levies
- Factor can only be positive and does not apply if CPI is negative number
- Uses the same CPI measurement as annual Save Our Homes but is not limited at 3%

Current Homestead Exemption Tax Savings							
			Tax Savings in Town of Sewall's Point		Tax Savings in City of Stuart		
Current Homestead Exemption	<b>Exemption Amount</b>		Lowest Total Millage: 16.4354		Highest Total Millage: 18.3141		
Current Homestead Exemption	Exemption Amount		School Board Portion: 5.9430		School Board Portion: 5.9430		
				Non School Portion: 10.4924		Non School Portion: 12.3711	
1st \$25,000 Applies to all Taxing Authorities	25,000	\$	410.89	\$		457.85	
2nd \$25,000 Applies to all except School Board	25,000	\$	262.31	\$		309.28	
Total		\$	673.20	\$		767.13	

Current Annual Tax Savings Range: \$673.20 - \$767.13

## 1st Year Savings - 2024 Tax Roll Estimate (3.4% CPI)

Taxing District	Additio	onal Savings
Ocean Breeze	\$	9.07
Sewall's Point	\$	8.90
Stuart	\$	10.48
Jupiter Island	\$	9.51
Indiantown	\$	9.94
District One (HI)	\$	9.23
District One	\$	9.08
District Two	\$	9.09
District Three	\$	9.05
District Four	\$	9.06
District Five	\$	9.08

Median Savings	9.08
Average Savings	9.32
Min Savings (Sewall's Point) *	8.90
Max Savings (Stuart) *	10.48

Hypothetical Homestead Exemption Tax Savings (After 10 Years of Amendment 5)						
			Tax Savings in Town of Sewall's Point	Tax Savings in City of Stuart		
Current Homestead Exemption	Exemption Amount		Lowest Total Millage: 16.4354	Highest Total Millage: 18.3141		
Current Homestead Exemption	Exemption Amount		School Board Portion: 5.9430	School Board Portion: 5.9430		
			Non School Portion: 10.4924	Non School Portion: 12.3711		
1st \$25,000 Applies to all Taxing Authorities	25,000	\$	410.89	\$ 457.85		
2nd \$25,000 Applies to all except School Board	31,623	\$	331.81	\$ 391.22		
Total		\$	742.69	\$ 849.07		

After 10 Years of Amendment 5 Annual Tax Savings Range: \$742.69 - \$849.07

Savings in 10<sup>th</sup> Year: \$64.49 - \$81.94

Hypothetical Homestead Exemption Tax Savings (After 20 Years of Amendment 5)							
			Tax Savings in Town of Sewall's Point		Tax Savings in City of Stuart		
Current Homestead Exemption	Exemption Amount		Lowest Total Millage: 16.4354		Highest Total Millage: 18.3141		
Current nomestead Exemption	Exemption Amount	Exemption Amount		School Board Portion: 5.9430		School Board Portion: 5.9430	
			Non School Portion: 10.4924		Non School Portion: 12.3711		
1st \$25,000 Applies to all Taxing Authorities	25,000	\$	410.89	\$		457.85	
2nd \$25,000 Applies to all except School Board	39,985	\$	419.54	\$		494.66	
Total		\$	830.42	\$		952.51	

After 20 Years of Amendment 5 Annual Tax Savings Range: \$830.42 - \$952.51

Savings in 20<sup>th</sup> Year: \$157.22 - \$185.38

Hypothetical Homestead Exemption Tax Savings (After 30 Years of Amendment 5)							
			Tax Savings in Town of Sewall's Point		Tax Savings in City of Stuart		
Current Homestead Exemption	<b>Exemption Amount</b>		Lowest Total Millage: 16.4354		Highest Total Millage: 18.3141		
Carrent Homestead Exemption	Exemption Amount		School Board Portion: 5.9430		School Board Portion: 5.9430		
			Non School Portion: 10.4924		Non School Portion: 12.3711		
1st \$25,000 Applies to all Taxing Authorities	25,000	\$	410.89	\$		457.85	
2nd \$25,000 Applies to all except School Board	52,696	\$	552.91	\$		651.91	
Total		\$	963.80	\$		1,109.76	

After 30 Years of Amendment 5 Annual Tax Savings Range: \$963.80 - \$1,109.76

Savings in 30<sup>th</sup> Year: \$290.60 - \$342.63

Estimated Impact Taxing Authorities - 2024 Tax Roll Estimate (3.4% CPI)

Taying Authority	Total Count of 2024	Total Potential Reduction to 2024	Total Potential Reduction to 2024
Taxing Authority	Homestead Exemptions	Taxable Value	(Ad Valorem) Taxes
Town of Ocean Breeze	94	79,900	\$ 63.92
Town of Jupiter Island	315	267,750	\$ 1,069.71
Village of Indiantown	727	617,950	\$ 1,127.76
Town of Sewall's Point	766	651,100	\$ 2,129.10
City of Stuart	4,215	3,582,750	\$ 18,388.11
Martin County	49,184	41,806,400	\$ 404,210.11
School Board	49,184	-	\$ -
Children Services	49,184	41,806,400	\$ 15,125.56
SFWMD	49,184	41,806,400	\$ 9,619.65
FIND	49,184	41,806,400	\$ 1,204.02
TOTAL		172,425,050	\$ 452,937.94

### DOR RELEASED 2025 ADDITIONAL HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION ADJUSTMENT

#### **ADDITIONAL HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION ADJUSTMENT**

Section 196.031(1)(b), Florida Statute, requires the value of the additional homestead exemption be adjusted annually based on the Consumer Price Index as reported by the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The \$25,000 value of the additional exemption will be increased when the inflation adjustment is positive and applied to the assessed value greater than \$50,000. The adjustment begins with the 2025 tax year assessment.

a. The percentage change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for all urban consumers, U.S. city average, all items 1967 = 100 or successor reports\* for the preceding calendar year as initially reported by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The current successor report is the 1982 - 84 = 100 current series.

The CPI change amounts in the chart below are from the year prior to the year listed.

\*The percentage changes are rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent.

#### Additional Homestead Exemption Annual Increase

Year	CPI Change*	Maximum Exemption Amount
2025	2.9%	\$25,722
2024	Base year	\$25,000

